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UNITED STATES COPYRIGHT ROYALTY JUDGES THE LIBRARY OF CONGRESS Washington, D.C.

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Copyright Royalty Board

In the Matter of

DETERMINATION OF RATES AND TERMS FOR DIGITAL PERFORMANCE IN SOUND RECORDINGS AND EPHEMERAL RECORDINGS (WEB IV) Docket No. 14-CRB-0001-WR

NOTICE OF FILING CORRECTED EXHIBIT SXM6000

Sirius XM Radio Inc. ("Sirius XM") hereby submits this Notice of Filing a corrected exhibit for SXM6000. This replacement exhibit is identical to the exhibit filed on April 16, 2015 except for the addition of an exhibit number. Attached hereto is the full document designated as Restricted pursuant to the October 10, 2014 Protective Order.

Dated: April 23, 2015

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Before the UNITED STATES COPYRIGHT ROYALTY JUDGES THE LIBRARY OF CONGRESS Washington, D.C.

In the Matter of

DETERMINATION OF RATES AND TERMS
FOR DIGITAL PERFORMANCE IN SOUND
RECORDINGS AND EPHEMERAL
RECORDINGS (WEB IV)

ORDINGS (WEB IV)

Docket No. 14-CRB-0001-WR

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Docket No. 14-CRB-0001-WR

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I, Martin Cunniff, hereby certify that a copy of the foregoing Sirius XM Radio Inc.'s Submission of Corrected Exhibit SXM6000 has been served electronically by agreement of the parties on this 23rd day of April, 2015 upon the following parties:

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Before the UNITED STATES COPYRIGHT ROYALTY JUDGES THE LIBRARY OF CONGRESS Washington, D.C.

)	
))))	Docket No. 14-CRB-0001-WR
))))))

CORRECTED WRITTEN DIRECT TESTIMONY OF DAVID J. FREAR

(On behalf of Sirius XM Radio Inc.)

INTRODUCTION

- 1. My name is David J. Frear. I am Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer of Sirius XM Radio Inc. ("Sirius XM" or the "Company"). Prior to the merger of a subsidiary of Sirius Satellite Radio Inc. ("Sirius") and XM Satellite Radio Holdings, Inc. ("XM"), I served as Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer of Sirius, which I joined in 2003. I hold a Master of Business Administration degree from University of Michigan Graduate School of Business Administration as well as a Bachelor of Arts degree from University of Michigan.
- 2. In my current position, I am responsible for overseeing Sirius XM's finance, accounting, treasury, investor relations, information technology and satellite development operations.
- 3. I testified on behalf of Sirius XM before the Copyright Royalty Judges in proceedings to set rates and terms for the digital performance of sound recordings and the making of ephemeral recordings by preexisting subscription services and preexisting satellite

digital audio radio services under the statutory licenses set forth in Sections 112 and 114 of the Copyright Act for the 2007 - 2012 period ("Satellite I") and the 2013 - 2017 period ("Satellite II").

4. My testimony in *Satellite I* covered, among other topics, the risks of the satellite radio business, the start-up and ongoing costs incurred by Sirius in running its business, as well as how Sirius generated revenues. My testimony in *Satellite II* covered, among other topics, Sirius XM's financial health, the negative impact that an increase in the sound recording royalty rate beyond the rate applicable for 2012 would have on Sirius XM, and Sirius XM's efforts to procure licenses in direct dealings with individual record labels that would encompass the rights for which rates were set in the *Satellite II* proceeding.

SIRIUS XM'S BUSINESS

- 5. Sirius XM is unique. Sirius XM built from scratch an audio entertainment service rich in content, along with the hardware (i.e., receivers) necessary to access that service and the satellite network that enables it to be seamlessly delivered. Sirius XM broadcasts music, sports, entertainment, comedy, talk, news, traffic and weather channels, as well as infotainment services, in the United States on a subscription fee basis through its two proprietary satellite radio systems.²
- 6. The Company has invested billions of dollars to date in creating and supporting this service.

¹ Sirius XM designated my testimony in Satellite I for inclusion in the Satellite II proceeding.

² The Company currently owns a fleet of ten orbiting satellites, five in the Sirius system (FM-1, FM-2, FM-3, FM-4 and FM-6) and five in the XM system (XM-1, XM-2, XM-3, XM-4 and XM-5). Four of these satellites are currently used as spares, two of which are expected to be deorbited in 2014 as they have reached the end of their useful lives.

- 7. Today, Sirius XM is the world's largest radio broadcaster measured by revenue and currently has over 26 million subscribers. Specifically, at the end of the second quarter of 2014, Sirius XM's total paid subscriber base reached a record 26.3 million, up 5% from a year earlier. Self-pay net subscriber additions were 379,711, and the self-pay subscriber base reached a record high of 21.6 million, up 7% from the second quarter of 2013. Paid and unpaid trials combined to produce a total trial funnel of 7.3 million at the end of the second quarter of 2014, the largest in the Company's history.
- 8. Sirius XM's primary source of revenue is subscription fees. The Company offers discounts for longer term prepaid subscription plans as well as discounts for multiple subscriptions. It also derives revenue from activation and other fees, the sale of advertising on select non-music channels, the direct sale of satellite radios and accessories, and other ancillary services, such as weather, traffic, data and Backseat TV services.
- 9. Sirius XM originally aimed at becoming the world's best music service, but quickly discovered that the ubiquitous availability of music especially for free on terrestrial radio required a new business strategy. The Company realized that to be successful, it needed not only an outstanding music product, but also compelling non-music programming that, in many cases, consumers could not get anywhere else. Given the increasingly competitive market in which Sirius XM operates, this need remains compelling today.
- 10. Sirius XM continues to make major investments in music programming, including in quality on-air talent and expert music programmers. The Company's music offerings feature unique music catalogs and channels dedicated to particular genres of music that, due to their rather narrow appeal, might not be available on other services. This breadth and depth of music offerings has a significant promotional effect on music sales. In fact, the Company regularly

sees evidence of a direct correlation between the performances of an artist's music on its services and a spike in that artist's record sales. This phenomenon has been explicitly recognized by recording artists and their representatives.

- 11. Sirius XM's current commercial-free music offerings, which are available on both Sirius and XM channels, are fully outlined on the programming grids attached hereto as **Exhibit**A.
- 12. As important as music is to the Company's business, Sirius XM's non-music content is what truly distinguishes the service from its competitors and allows the Company to compete vigorously with new market entrants. Sirius XM offers an impressive array of exclusive content that spans virtually all genres and interests, including programming featuring such personalities and brands as Howard Stern, Oprah Winfrey, Joel Osteen, Dr. Laura, Michael Smerconish, Jamie Foxx, Bob Edwards, Coach K, John Madden, Chris "Mad Dog" Russo, Cristina Saralegui, Comedy Central, Entertainment Weekly, TODAY Show Radio and many others. Sirius XM also broadcasts the audio feed from several television channels such as Fox, CNN, and CNBC.
- Today, Sirius XM has over 30 sports channels, and is the ultimate destination for sports fans, offering listeners sports talk (including fantasy sports) and live play-by-play from the NFL, Major League Baseball, NASCAR, NBA, NHL, PGA TOUR, IZOD IndyCar Series, FORMULA 1, soccer, college sports, and more. These channels are critical to subscriber acquisition and retention because of the exclusive programming that is not available elsewhere. Sirius XM also has over 80 other non-music channels, which offer a variety of third-party and original news, talk, entertainment, comedy, family, health, religion, and traffic and weather programming and information.

- 14. Sirius XM's exclusive non-music programming can be found only on Sirius XM. This exclusivity is critically important to its subscribers and is what attracts new subscribers. Exclusive programming is more valuable to Sirius XM than non-exclusive programming such as music, which is ubiquitous and often available to consumers for free. If a consumer can only obtain desired programming from one outlet, then the consumer is more likely to pay to receive that programming and other programming from that outlet. Further, advertisers trying to reach that consumer are likely to pay more to advertise on that platform in connection with that programming.
- 15. With this exclusive non-music content comes many additional "brand" benefits that Sirius XM receives from its myriad high-profile non-music providers like Howard Stern, the NFL and MLB that go beyond attracting and retaining subscribers: benefits like advertising and promotional advantages, media exposure, and credibility in the eyes of consumers. This is particularly true of entertainment options like the NFL and MLB, which cannot be easily replicated by competitors.
- 16. Sirius XM's non-music arrangements provide other benefits in addition to actual programming content. These additional benefits make the non-music content more valuable than a mere music copyright license that only gives Sirius XM sound recording performance rights as one of several inputs necessary to create compelling music programming. For example, the Company's agreements with the NFL and NASCAR include the rights to broadcast live game and race feeds, and pre- and post-game and race shows. Similarly, Sirius XM's deal with Howard Stern does not simply afford the right to use that celebrity's name or put preexisting content from that celebrity on the air. That agreement, and similar agreements, also include the creation of the programming content to be broadcast on branded channels.

- 17. In contrast, the sound recording performance right does not, in itself, provide the programming content featured on Sirius XM's music channels. It merely provides one input to that programming. What makes Sirius XM's music channels compelling and differentiates Sirius XM from other music services is the quality of the programming of the channels, i.e., the selection of which of the millions of licensed tracks to actually play on a given channel, as well as the hosts and other on-air personalities who provide commentary and make connections with the listeners in-between songs.
- Given that music is widely available from a variety of sources other than satellite 18. radio (although not presented as powerfully or with the expertise and focus Sirius XM adds to it), it is the Company's non-music content - particularly the exclusive non-music content - that drives subscriptions and prevents defections. An illustration that leads me to this conclusion is that Sirius XM has approximately 22 million subscribers most of whom pay over \$100 a year for its content with 65 million satellite-enabled vehicles. Pandora, the largest non-interactive webcaster in the market, has only approximately 3 million paying subscribers on the approximately 150 million smartphones in the United States. The price of music-only webcasting services is much lower with Pandora, for example, charging either \$4.00 or \$5.00 per month for a commercial-free subscription. For Sirius XM to attract vastly more subscribers at a higher price point, the subscribers must be valuing the non-music content they cannot obtain through other sources. Differentiating Sirius XM's service, therefore, is critical to supporting the Company's subscription model. Given the dramatically increased availability of streamed music to compete with Sirius XM in the vehicle and on other platforms, this unique package of nonmusic content - both exclusive and from third-parties - has taken on even more importance as a differentiator and selling point of the Sirius XM service.

19. Sirius XM's current non-music offerings are outlined on the programming grids attached hereto as Exhibit A. For convenience, they are summarized as follows:³

News/Public Radio Programming (13 XM channels, 11 Sirius channels) – CNBC,

Bloomberg Radio, FOX News Channel, FOX Business, CNN, HLN, MSNBC, BBC World

Service, Sirius XM Public Radio, NPR Now, CBC Radio One (available on both services),

PRX Public Radio, C-Span Radio (XM only);

Political Programming (5 XM and Sirius channels) – *POTUS Politics, FOX News Talk Radio, Sirius XM Patriot, Sirius XM Urban View, Sirius XM Progress* (available on both services);

Entertainment Programming (12 XM and Sirius channels) – Howard Stern (Howard 100 and Howard 101), Oprah Radio, Indie; Entertainment Radio, OutQ, TODAY Radio, Sirius XM Stars, Business Radio, Joel Osteen Radio, Sirius XM Talk, Road Dog Trucking (available on both);

Family & Health (3 XM and Sirius channels) – Rural Radio, Doctor Radio, Radio Classics (available on both services);

Sports Programming (13 regular XM channels, 12 regular Sirius channels, plus numerous play-by-play channels) — ESPN Radio, ESPN Xtra, Mad Dog Radio, Sirius XM NBA, Sirius XM Fantasy Sports Radio, NFL Radio, NASCAR Talk, MLB Radio, NHL Radio, The PGA TOUR Radio, Sirius XM College Sports Nation, Sirius XM Sports Zone, Sirius XM FC, Sports Play-by-Play (Sirius XM provides listeners with live sports play-by-play from: NFL, NHL, NBA, Soccer, Horse Racing, NASCAR, IndyCar, College

³ For completeness, the list includes the Canadian-produced channels, which are available to U.S. subscribers. The Canadian-produced channels are not, however, available on the Company's Internet radio service.

Sports, PGA TOUR and MLB) (available on both services), SEC, ACC, B1G; PAC-12; Big 12 Conference; Verizon IndyCar Radio (XM only);

Religious Channels (3 Sirius channels, 2 XM channels) – The Catholic Channel and Family Talk (available on both services), EWTN Radio (Global Catholic Radio Network) .

(Sirius only);

Comedy Channels (6 XM and Sirius channels) – Comedy Central Radio, Laugh USA,

Blue Collar Radio, The Foxxhole, Raw Dog Comedy, Canada Laughs (available on both services);

Kids (1 XM and Sirius channel) – Kids Place Live;

Traffic and Weather Channels (10 Sirius and XM channels) – 9 traffic channels covering 22 metropolitan areas plus one Canadian weather channel;

Latin Channels (7 XM channels, 6 Sirius channels) – Cristina Radio, ¡Inspirate!, CNN En Español, RadioFórmula México, ESPN Deportes, Bein Sports (available on both services), MLB Radio En Español (XM only); and

"More" Channels (6 XM channels, 5 Sirius channels) – BYU Radio, H.U.R. Voices, HBCU (available on both services), Korea Today Radio Network (XM Only).

SIRIUS XM'S INTERNET RADIO SERVICE

- 20. Although Sirius XM's primary business is broadcasting on a subscription fee basis over its two proprietary satellite systems, it also provides a simulcast over the Internet on a subscription fee basis. Sirius XM's Internet radio strategy has developed and changed over time.
- 21. From its inception until 2006, Sirius and XM did not charge a separate subscription fee or otherwise attempt to monetize its Internet radio offering: the companies offered free streaming of a subset of its satellite radio channels as part of its subscriptions.

- 22. Beginning in September 2006, Sirius started charging "linked" Internet radio subscribers (those who already were paying for a satellite radio subscription) \$2.99 per month to add a higher-bandwidth version of its Internet radio product but continued to provide free low-bandwidth Internet radio for its satellite subscribers. Sirius also charged "standalone" Internet radio subscribers (those without a satellite subscription) the (then) full satellite radio subscription fee of \$12.95 per month.
- 23. In March 2009, Sirius' low bandwidth service was eliminated, except for certain legacy subscribers, and the subscription charges for the offering were standardized across the Sirius and XM platforms.
- 24. Currently, a standalone subscription to Sirius XM Internet radio is priced at \$14.99 a month (which is the same price as a basic satellite radio subscription), or \$4.00 a month when purchased as a complement to a Sirius XM satellite radio subscription (such subscriptions range from \$9.99 a month to \$14.99 a month depending on the package selected) or included in the All Access subscription package for \$18.99 a month. Discounts are available for prepaying for an annual or longer period.
- 25. Given the various free options in the market,⁴ these monthly charges have the effect of keeping the Sirius XM subscriber count low in comparison to the number of its satellite subscribers. Although it has over 26 million subscribers to its satellite radio service, Sirius XM's Internet radio service has only million self-pay subscribers as of March 2014.⁵

⁴ For example, terrestrial radio has approximately 200 million listeners in the U.S. and Pandora has 76 million active listeners on its free, advertising-supported service.

⁵ This number excludes promotional trials of limited duration and consists of standalone subscribers, linked subscriptions to a satellite radio service account and All Access subscribers who receive Internet radio service access by virtue of subscribing to all Sirius XM's premium content.

- 26. Though some non-music channels contribute relatively small amounts of advertising revenue (in comparison to Sirius XM's subscription revenues), the advertising is sold on an undifferentiated basis, covering both the satellite and Internet radio services (because the Internet radio service in most cases merely simulcasts the satellite feed). This advertising is predominantly sold to reach the much larger satellite radio audience rather than the much smaller Internet radio audience. Sirius XM does not have a separate advertising opportunity for its Internet radio service (as other webcasters do) and the Sirius XM Internet radio service revenue model is not primarily advertising based.
- 27. Subscribers can access the Sirius XM Internet radio service on a variety of devices including computers, smartphones, tablet computers, and certain types of Internet-connected audio and video equipment. The Internet service is primarily a simulcast of Sirius XM's satellite service but a small number of additional channels not broadcast over the satellite service are available. These channels consist of additional music, news, and sports channels as well as Sirius XM Latino, a collection of dedicated Spanish language channels. The usage of these channels, however, is relatively small.
- 28. The Sirius XM Internet radio service also includes two innovative products offered at no extra charge to Internet radio subscribers. The first is Sirius XM On Demand, which allows subscribers to choose favorite episodes from a catalog of thousands of hours of exclusive Sirius XM shows, specials, series, live events and more. The On Demand offerings consist predominately of non-music content. The second is My Sirius XM, which allows subscribers to personalize a select group of music and comedy channels to create a more tailored, yet still non-interactive, listening experience. Subscribers can adjust characteristics like library depth, familiarity, music style, tempo, region, and other channel-specific attributes on seventy-

two music channels and three comedy channels to customize their listening experience. Usage of these two products has been relatively small in comparison to the simulcast channels. In terms of listening-hours, the Internet radio simulcast comprises approximately \(\bigcup_{\pi}\)% of the Company's subscribers' Internet radio usage, with Sirius XM On Demand and My Sirius XM listening, together, comprising the other \(\bigcup_{\pi}\)%.

- 29. The Sirius XM Internet radio service is a minor part of Sirius XM's overall business both on a subscriber and revenue basis. In fiscal year 2013, self-pay subscription revenue (i.e, excluding promotional trial subscriptions that include access to the Internet radio service) attributable to the Internet radio service accounted for only \(\bigcup_{\text{\text{\text{\text{Internet}}}}\)% of Sirius XM's total revenue.
- total subscriber base. Of Sirius XM's 26.3 million subscribers at the end of the first quarter of 2014, only approximately had standalone Internet radio subscriptions and approximately had add-on subscriptions linked to their satellite radio service. An additional million self-pay subscribers had access to Sirius XM's Internet radio service by virtue of their purchase of an All Access subscription that allows access to virtually all of Sirius XM's programming and platforms. Although Sirius XM's Internet radio is bundled with the Company's All Access package, demand for the All Access subscription is driven by non-music content such as Howard Stern, Oprah Radio, every NFL game, every NASCAR race, up-to-the minute traffic and weather updates for twenty-two cities along with other premium content. Of all these self-pay Internet radio service subscribers (standalone, linked and All Access), only % log onto the Internet radio service in a given month (March 2014 used for illustration).

- 31. As of December 31, 2013, the mix of usage for Internet radio subscribers for that year, based upon listening time, was \(\) music and \(\) music and \(\) non-music (talk). This ratio does not necessarily reflect the relative value of Sirius XM's non-music programming. Consumer studies consistently indicate that one of the top reasons Sirius XM subscribers give for their willingness to pay for the Company's Internet radio service is the exclusive content that is not available from any other webcasting service.
- 32. In many respects, Sirius XM's Internet radio service is ancillary to the Company's satellite radio service. Originally, the Internet radio service was offered as a way to "test drive" or sample the satellite service at home. This was an element of the Company's distribution and marketing strategy at a time in the Company's development when most automobiles were not equipped with satellite receivers. Today, there are likely some Sirius XM subscribers who still want to test drive the service before investing in a radio receiver if they need to buy one. The Company believes that other subscribers use the Sirius XM Internet radio service to "time shift" or complement their satellite radio listening usually done in their automobile. Whatever the reason, the subscribers' demand for the Sirius XM Internet radio service is heavily influenced by the existence of the satellite radio service.

CIRCUMSTANCES SURROUNDING THE NEGOTIATION OF THE 2009 SIRIUS XM WSA SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT

33. The rates currently paid by Sirius XM for its Internet radio service are the product of a settlement agreement between Sirius XM and SoundExchange pursuant to the Webcaster Settlement Act (the "SXM WSA Settlement Agreement"). In order to consider those rates, it is important to understand the genesis and circumstances surrounding the negotiation of the SXM WSA Settlement Agreement.

- 34. In 2007, the Copyright Royalty Judges issued their rate determination in the second webcasting rate proceeding ("Web II"). That determination implemented a massive increase in the already high rates applicable to Sirius XM's webcasting activities. Those rates increased from .07 cents per performance for the entire prior rate period to .08 cents for the first year of the Web II rate period, with further increases each year of that period escalating to .19 cents in 2010.
- 35. As a result of the *Web II* rates, Sirius XM made the decision to drop all free streaming on both the Sirius and XM platforms, a decision that resulted in a \(\bigcup_{\circ}\)% drop in the Internet radio service's reported listening hours and a resulting decrease in royalty payments to SoundExchange.
- 36. Other webcasters were also significantly impacted by the rates set in Web II, eventually leading to Congress's passage of the Webcaster Settlement Act (the "WSA"), which allowed webcasters and SoundExchange to negotiate lower rates in lieu of the Web II rates, and at the same time settle rates for the period that would be covered by the third webcasting rate proceeding ("Web III"). Notably, although the WSA allowed SoundExchange to enter into such settlements, it did not require SoundExchange to do so.
- 37. SoundExchange entered into separate negotiations with several different types of webcasters. One of those negotiations was with Sirius XM. The Company's WSA negotiation was affected by a number of factors that were unique to Sirius XM and that particular point in the Company's history, which would not be present in a hypothetical competitive marketplace negotiation: a) Sirius XM was under severe economic duress at the time of the negotiation and the avoidance of litigation costs in further regulatory proceedings was a major incentive for Sirius XM, but not SoundExchange, in the negotiations; b) the relatively small size and ancillary

nature of Sirius XM's Internet radio service's revenue and subscriber base compared to the litigation costs involved made it rational for Sirius XM to accept an above market rate to avoid those costs; and c) the regulatory backdrop of rate court affected the negotiations because SoundExchange had economic incentives to set a precedential rate that exceeded the scope of the incentives existing solely in the sale of rights for the Sirius XM Internet radio service.

- 38. The SXM WSA Settlement Agreement was negotiated in the spring and summer of 2009. At that time, Sirius XM was under severe financial distress that affected its ability to negotiate fair market rates. Foremost among the cause of the duress was Sirius XM's brush with bankruptcy.
- 39. Prior to their merger in 2008, the separate companies Sirius and XM were experiencing financial hardship after having sustained years and years of losses. Searching in part for an answer to improve their financial position, on February 19, 2007, Sirius and XM announced their intent to merge. Sirius' shareholders approved the transaction in November 2007, but it was not until July 2008 that the Federal Communication Commission announced it had approved the merger. The companies officially merged on July 29, 2008.
- 40. The challenging conditions that had plagued the separately-owned entities continued in the immediate aftermath of the merger a time when many companies struggled to stay afloat in the midst of the credit crisis. By late 2008, Sirius XM had insufficient cash to repay hundreds of millions of dollars due in February 2009, and was unable to access the capital markets to refinance this (and other) debt. In an effort to avoid bankruptcy, the Company sought out investors to raise capital to refinance the notes coming due. Twenty-one prospective investors were solicited, spanning the range of likely private equity, debt investor, and corporate sources. None was willing to provide the necessary financing to the Company.

- The reasons given by investors included the facts that: (1) Sirius XM and its predecessors had experienced nearly twenty years of losses and still did not have positive EBITDA margins; (2) its business was subject to significant risk; (3) it faced competition from new technologies; (4) its business was dependent on the automotive industry and General Motors and Chrysler were on the verge of bankruptcy; and (5) institutional investors were facing outflows of investment funds.
- 42. After a failure to receive any viable offers, Sirius XM instructed its consultants to start preparing to file a Chapter 11 bankruptcy on the date the Notes were scheduled to come due. Sirius XM narrowly avoided filing for Chapter 11 bankruptcy protection only when, after brief but intense negotiations, Liberty Media Corporation ("Liberty"), a potential lender to which Sirius XM had only recently been introduced, agreed to provide a \$380 million loan (in two phases) in a series of transactions that enabled Sirius XM to avert a default on its debt and bankruptcy.
- 43. The terms of the Liberty arrangement, while acceptable to Sirius XM given the circumstances, were onerous: Liberty demanded and received an extraordinary 15% interest rate on its loans; a \$30 million "restructuring" fee that further increased the cost of the loans; preferred stock equal to 40% of the Company's equity on a converted basis; liens on substantially all of the Company's assets; and the right to nominate directors to the Company's Board of Directors proportional to its equity interest in the Company.
- 44. In 2009, the same year in which Sirius XM was negotiating the SXM WSA Settlement Agreement, Sirius XM was weeks away from default on notes for hundreds of millions of dollars, was preparing bankruptcy filings, negotiated a last minute deal to save the Company as it was preparing to file bankruptcy, and had to issue over \$800 million in non-

investment grade "junk" bonds. By any definition, these circumstances constitute extreme financial distress for a public company.

- 45. The Sirius XM stock price reflected its difficulties at this time. The price fell from over \$4.00 per share in January 2007 down to a low of \$0.05 per share on February 11, 2009, when bankruptcy seemed inevitable. On September 15, 2009, Sirius XM received a delisting notice from NASDAQ because its common stock had closed below \$1.00 per share for 30 consecutive days and was therefore not in compliance with the NASDAQ Marketplace Rules.
- 46. Compounding Sirius XM's financial problems related to the bankruptcy, it had also recently spent tens of millions of dollars in legal fees defending the merger before the Federal Communications Commission and the Department of Justice. The two companies, Sirius and XM, had combined merger costs of close to \$150 million. In addition, Sirius and XM had each participated separately in the *Satellite I* proceeding, which consumed a tremendous amount of each company's time, attention and resources financial, legal, and executive between 2006 and 2007. At the time Sirius XM was negotiating the SXM WSA Settlement Agreement in 2009, the *Satellite I* decision remained on appeal and the *Satellite II* proceeding which would entail millions more in legal fees was less than a year and a half away. Given the Company's extremely precarious financial position and litigation and regulatory fatigue, Sirius XM was ill-prepared to expend further funds litigating *Web III*.
- 47. This pressure to avoid litigation expenses was not equally felt by SoundExchange. As a preliminary matter, neither SoundExchange nor its members were experiencing any kind of economic distress that would be similar to the distress experienced by Sirius XM and its stockholders. Moreover, SoundExchange funds rate litigation expenses out of the royalty payments it collects, so the costs of litigation are spread widely among it thousands of members.

Finally, SoundExchange was going to have to litigate the *Web III* proceeding irrespective of whether it reached an agreement with Sirius XM so any savings in litigation costs from such an agreement would be minimal.

- 48. Another factor affecting the negotiations was the reality that the relatively small size of Sirius XM's Internet radio business meant that the saved litigation costs were more material in the negotiations because a potentially lower rate applied to a relatively small number of music performances could not justify the expenditure of millions in litigation costs. The converse was also true: the imposition of a higher rate would be mitigated by the small number of music listeners.
- 49. In July 2009, Sirius XM had only self-pay Internet radio subscribers (consisting of standalone subscribers plus linked satellite subscriptions and excluding promotional and legacy free streaming). Under the Web II rate of \$0.0018, Sirius XM's royalty cost would have been only for July 2009. At that level of subscribers and royalty payments, even a significant decrease in the per-performance fee from the Web II rates would not have saved enough in royalty fees to cover the litigation costs and the risk inherent in litigation.
- 50. Unlike in a hypothetical fair market licensing negotiation with individual copyright owners, SoundExchange not only exercised the market power of a collective representing the entire industry (and therefore precluding any competition among rights owners) but also had to consider the effect of its negotiating position on future rate proceedings because of its potential precedential effect. For example, in the summer of 2009 before Sirius XM and SoundExchange finished negotiating the SXM WSA Settlement Agreement, a settlement agreement between NAB and SoundExchange was finalized (the "NAB WSA Agreement").

Sirius XM, such an outcome could have harmed SoundExchange's ability to use the NAB WSA Agreement rates as benchmarks in future rate proceedings such as this one. At the time of negotiating the SXM WSA Settlement Agreement, the NAB WSA Agreement – which formed the basis of SoundExchange's negotiating position with Sirius XM – could serve as a precedent if Sirius XM were to participate in *Web III* (and SoundExchange was loathe to negotiate a lower rate with us that would compromise that precedent). Moreover, the WSA did not require SoundExchange to enter into a settlement agreement with Sirius XM. If no agreement was reached, Sirius XM would be stuck with the rates set in *Web II*. This fact greatly minimized SoundExchange's incentive to agree to substantially lower rates. Sirius XM also recognized that, in part because there are no good benchmarks that have not previously been rejected by the Judges and SoundExchange was able to ensure that the significantly lower pureplay WSA license rates could not be used as a benchmark in the proceedings, Sirius XM would be unlikely to obtain rates significantly below those agreed to by NAB if the Company litigated – certainly not low enough to make the litigation expense and burden on the Company's legal and executive teams worth it given the Company's Internet radio economics described above.

51. Given all these circumstances, it made economic sense to accept the SXM WSA Settlement Agreement rates even though they were substantially higher than fair market value. At the time of negotiating the SXM WSA Settlement Agreement, the economic strain on Sirius XM made it uncertain whether the Company would survive in the long term. The role of the Company's Internet radio service as an adjunct to Sirius XM's core satellite radio business was equally uncertain. Thus, avoiding expensive litigation and resolving regulatory uncertainty made it reasonable for Sirius XM to accept an above market rate *at the time*.

SIRIUS XM'S RATE PROPOSAL

- 52. On behalf of Sirius XM, I present the following proposal for the royalty rates payable by Sirius XM, and any similarly situated subscription-based webcasters with services featuring significant non-music content, for the Section 114 digital sound recording public performance license for the 2016 2020 rate period: .16 cents per performance.
- 53. The Section 112 ephemeral license has no value independent of the Section 114 performance license. Consequently, Sirius XM proposes that the royalty for the Section 112 license be deemed included within the Section 114 royalty payment. Sirius XM takes no position at this time as to what, if any, percentage of the Section 114 royalty should be deemed attributed to the Section 112 ephemeral license.
- 54. Sirius XM is proposing a rate on a per-performance basis, which is the same basis currently used. Because of the importance of non-music content in Sirius XM's Internet radio service, a percentage-of-revenue rate would not accurately reflect the value of the use of the licensed sound recordings by its subscribers. The All Access subscribers, constituting the largest category of subscribers with Internet radio access, subscribe to obtain access to exclusive satellite radio channels and Internet radio service is incidental to their subscription decision. It is the satellite radio service content, which pays royalty under a different license, that actually drives the demand for subscriptions to the All Access pass. This is clearly evinced by the fact that All Access subscribers have, by far, the lowest usage of the Internet radio service compared to the other categories of subscribers. In March 2014, only \(\bigcircle{\text{m}}\)% of self-pay All Access subscribers logged onto the Internet radio service.
- 55. Sirius XM's programming comprises significant non-music content. A perperformance rate has the benefit of being directly tied to the amount of music used, and consequently would dynamically adjust to reflect any changes in listening habits, i.e., if

subscribers listened to more or less music as compared to non-music content. A percentage-of-revenue royalty rate would not adjust in such a manner, and may result in a windfall or shortfall to the copyright holders and recording artists over time.

- 56. For example, a Sirius XM All Access subscriber may purchase a subscription, obtain webcasting logon credentials but rarely (or never) log onto the service. In fact, in a given month, only \(\bigcup_{\text{\colored}}\)% of self-pay Internet radio subscribers with logon credentials actually use the service. Other subscribers may log in and only listen to the Howard Stern show or other proprietary programming. In any of those cases, under a percentage-of-revenue rate, Sirius XM would have to pay a disproportionately high amount for a subscriber who listened to no music or perhaps only one or two songs in a month.
- 57. Although it may be theoretically possible to attempt to mitigate this problem by either reducing the revenue base from which the sound recording royalty is calculated or reducing the royalty rate applied to that revenue base, either approach would require adjustments that could introduce imprecision and error. While the relative amount of time spent by subscribers listening to music versus non-music programming may be calculated at a given time (though that ratio may change over the course of a rate period), the relative contribution of each type of content to generating the overall subscription revenue is far more difficult to quantify. Moreover, even if such a calculation could be done for Sirius XM's Internet radio service, it would not necessarily apply to other similarly situated webcasters. All of these factors militate in favor of using a per-performance metric, and not a percentage of revenue metric, for the webcasting license rates for subscription webcasters with substantial non-music programming.
- 58. Sirius XM is not proposing any change to the current per-channel minimum payment or the regulatory terms associated with the statutory licenses at issue in this proceeding.

BASIS FOR THE RATE PROPOSAL

- 59. One threshold problem in setting a rate for subscription-based webcasting services, particularly those featuring significant non-music programming, is a lack of comparable marketplace benchmarks. I am not aware of any marketplace transactions for comparable services. It is a recurring problem, inherent in the procedures before the Copyright Royalty Judges, that individual licensees such as Sirius XM do not have access to any potential benchmark licenses issued by the record companies (if any do exist) prior to filing their written direct cases.
- 60. The only comparable marketplace referent for sound recording performance rights currently available to Sirius XM is the SXM WSA Settlement Agreement rate. As noted above, however, the SXM WSA Settlement Agreement does not reflect the fair market value of the licenses at issue in this proceeding. The circumstances surrounding the SXM WSA Settlement Agreement resulted in a higher than fair market value rate due to Sirius XM's desire to avoid litigation costs in light of its precarious financial position and limited exposure to the effects of an above-market rate.
- 61. The most that may be gleaned from the SXM WSA Settlement Agreement is that the starting rate of .16 cents per performance may set the upper bound of a range of potential fair market rates. There is no rational basis for the annual rate increases included in the SXM WSA Settlement Agreement, at least none tied to the fair market value of the statutory licenses. The lower bound of such a range is .07 cents per performance, which was the rate determined to be the fair market value of the statutory licenses in the Web I proceeding. Sirius XM is proposing a rate at the very top of this range, although it anticipates that discovery may yield marketplace data justifying a downward revision of this proposal.

Before the UNITED STATES COPYRIGHT ROYALTY JUDGES THE LIBRARY OF CONGRESS Washington, D.C.

In the Matter of	
DETERMINATION OF RATES AND TERMS FOR DIGITAL PERFORMANCE IN SOUND) Docket No. 14-CRB-0001-WR
RECORDINGS AND EPHEMERAL)
RECORDINGS (WEB IV))
)

DECLARATION OF DAVID J. FREAR

I, David J. Frear, declare under penalty of perjury that the statements contained in my Corrected Written Direct Testimony in the above-captioned matter are true and correct to the best of my knowledge, information, and belief. Executed this 30th day of March 2015 in New York, New York.

David J. Freat

EXHIBIT A

(((SiriusXMi))) Welcome to the world of Satellite Radio

SIRIUS CHANNEL LINEUP

OP							COMMERC	IAL-FREE MUSIC
02	SIRTUS XH	Top 40 Hits	30	COFT	Contemporary Eclectic	53	**GHILL	Smooth Electronic
03	Venus	Rhythmic Pop from the 2000s - Today	31	the coffee house	Acoustic Singer-Songwriters	54	6	Studio 54 Radio
04	20154	'40s Pop Hits/Big Band	32	Themelys	Mellow Rock	55	DEC FIN	Dance Hits from the '90s & 2000
05	50x5	'50s Pop Hits	33	I-WAVE	Classic Alternative	cou	JNTRY	
06	60,76	'60s Pop Hits with Cousin Brucle	34	TO THE A	'90s Alternative/Grunge	56	THE	New Country
07		'70s Pop Hits	35	WAY.	Indie Rock	57	YZKOUNTRY	Country Hits from the 2000s
08		'80s Pop Hits	36	TALI	New Alternative Rock	58	COUNTRY	'90s Country & More
9	9000	'90s Pop Hits	37	COCTANE	New Hard Rock	59	HOADHOUSE	Classic Country
10		2000s Pop Hits	38	THE PARTY OF THE P	Classic Hard Rock Presented by Ozzy	60	OUTLAW	Rockin' Country Rebels
15	(2) (C)	2000s and Today	39	HAIRMAINTON	'80s Hair Bands	61	The same of the sa	Bluegrass
16	a athe	Lite Pop Hits	40	Prominate Tall	Heavy Metal	CHF	RISTIAN	
	Love	Love Songs	41	FACTION	Music of Action Sports, Tony Hawk	63	message	Christian Pop & Rock
17	Love	Luto bulgo	42	COINTS	Reggae	64	XFRASE	Gospel, Presented by Kirk Franklin
≀oc	K		HIP-			65	enligh an	Southern Gospel
19	Elvis	Elvis 24/7 Live from Graceland	44	ufferme	Hip-Hop Hits	JAZ	Z/STANDA	RDS
20	ESTREET RADIO	Bruce Springsteen 24/7	45	SHADE	Emlnem's Uncut Hip-Hop Channel	66	WATERCOLORS	Smooth/Contemporary Jazz
21	GARAGE	Little Steven's Underground Garage	46	Mikenma	Classic Hip-Hop	67	, Real JAZZ	Classic Jazz
22	FARLAN	Pearl Jam 24/7	R&B	CAME		68	spa	New Age
23	OGATERAL.	Grateful Dead 24/7	47	theheat	R&B Hits	69	Oscape	Beautiful Music
24	Radio MARGARITAVILLE	Escape to Margaritaville	48	Heart Soul	Adult R&B Hits	70	Elitory 18	B.B. King's Blues
25	Classic	'70s & '80s Classic Rock	49	Soul	Classic Soul/Motown	71	Sinatre	Sinatra/American Standards
26	Classic Wanyl	'60s & '70s Classic Rock	50	GEDOVE	Old Skool R&B	72	GERTOGER	Show Tunes
27	O deep thacks	Deep Classic Rock	DAN	CE & ELEC	CTRONIC	CLA	SSICAL	
28	SPECTRUM	Adult Album Rock	51	tem	Dance Hits	74	Met Opera Radio	Opera/Classical Vocals
29	DAM	Jam Bands	52	electric	Progressive House, Trance & Electro	76	Symphony,	Traditional Classical
PO				area			FFIC & WE	ATHER
83	((RROID))	ESPN's Sports Talk Channel	94	臣	Your SirlusXM Home for Soccer	Control Control	traffic &	
	((88010))		207	GNBAL	24/7 NBA News & Talk	•	st weather	Not Available on Internet Radio
84	(Tinting .	The Latest Sports News	208	SituusXM	Live PGA TOUR® Golf & Talk	132	BOSTON • PHILADELPHIA PITTSBURGH	138 ST. LOUIS MINNEAPOLIS/ST. PAUL
85		"Mad Dog" Russo, Dan Patrick	209	RADIO	24/7 MLB® Talk		NEW YORK	LAS VEGAS SAN FRANCISCO SAN STANCISCO
88	ADI	24/7 NFL News & Talk	•	FANTAST SPORTS	Fantasy Sports Talk		WASHINGTON DC BALTIMORE • ATLANTA	SEATTLE • SAN DIEGO 140 LOS ANGELES
90	MSCAN	24/7 NASCAR® Talk	210	The same of the sa		176	CHICAGO • DETROIT MIAMI • ORLANDO	172 Canada A M I
91	COLLIGISPORTS	All College Sports – All the Time	211	3	24/7 NHL® News, Talk & Play-by-Play	127	TAMPA/ST. PETERSBURG DALLAS/FT. WORTH	Canada's News/ Weather by AMI-Audio
92	SPORTS	Sports Games and Talk	212-22	Play-by-Play Co	overage of Verizon IndyCar® Series,	¥107	HOUSTON . PHOENIX	The state of the s
93	SPORTS	Horse Racing Talk & MLB* Play-by-Play		MLB®, NHL®, N	BA, College Sports and More	_ All A	llable only with the Access package uires All Access package : ellite; standard on Internet	V Preemptable for Play-by-Play sports or V Not available on Internet Radio

LATINO **HOWARD STERN** COMEDY HOWARD HOWARD 100 101 95 Uncut Comedy Direct to Your Brain 147 Piolín, Fun, Laughs & Music! PO XXHO Presented by Jamie Foxx 96 Regional Mexican Music 148 **ENTERTAINMENT** Blue Collar Radio MEZGLA 97 149 Hits in Spanish and English OPRAH 204 Live Your Rest Life LAUGING **Family Comedy** Valiente 98 150 Tropical Latin Music 102 Indie Talk Radio RAW DOG 99 Comedy Hits Contemporary English & Spanish Hits 105 Pop Culture News and Reviews 152 VIVO CANADA Canadian Comedy Uncensored 24/7 168 CRISTINA 106 OUTO Gay & Lesblan Radio 153 Advice & Current Affairs 108 Keep Up with TODAY - All Day (Inspirate! Inspired Hispanic Talk Radio TODAY RELIGION 154 109 STARS Celebrity Hosts & Lifestyle Shows 155 All-News Spanish Language 129 Not What You'd Expect CATHOLIC Tol: 111 24/7 Business Talk from Wharton RadioFormula 156 News and More from Mexico EWIN Radio for the Serious Listener 130 OSTEEN Joel Osteen Radio 128 D PORTES FamilyTalk 157 Spanish Sports Talk & Play-by-Play 131 Christian Talk -Just for Truckers 146 158 pain America's Int'l Sports Network Opie, Jim Norton & Special Guests 206 TALK **FAMILY & HEALTH** RUBAL KIDS CANADIAN Agriculture & Western Lifestyle Not Available on Internet Radio 78 All Fun for Kids Real Doctors Helping Real People 81 KEBERG 161 The New Rock Alternative Music Destination for Klds & Family Classic Radio Shows radio3 162 Canadian Indie Music First ADDITIONAL INTERNET RADIO CHANNELS SiriusXM's "Chansons" Music Channel 163 MUSIC FRANCO 164 The New Rock Alternative Hip-Hop and R&B from the '90s & 2000s A Music by Rock Hall Inducted Artists 725 310 MULTICULTURAL 165 The Cultures of Canada Pink Floyd 24/7 A PINK FLOYD 311 VALLAGE 741 Folk COUNTRY 166 Francophone & Canadian Country-Folk TOMPETTYS 312 Tom Petty's Buried Treasure 24/7 Experience Jazz at Lincoln Center 167 Canadian Current Affairs & Talk 313 RUCKBAR **Rock & Roll Jukehox Songs** TALKS 750 CINEMAGIC® Movie Soundtracks & More 316 Live Classic Rock 鬱 170 Radio-Canada News & Information POR Classical Pops (M) 319 Classic Indie Rock 7/0:/ 86 171 SONICO **Adult Alternative Artists** 770 '70s & '80s Super Party Hits TIESTO 340 Tiësto's Electronic Dance Channel (P 00 771 Hands Up for '80s & '90s Party Hits MORE 器 合 BOOZE 350 **Country Bar Songs** 772 Party Like It's 1999, '90s/2K Style KILS 360 Chanting, Sacred and Spiritual Music 11 KIIS FM Los Angeles YOGA PADIO PHONE X 773 Non-Stop Classic Rock Party Tunes 700 Neil Diamond 24/7 100 12 Z100 Plays All the Hits 774 BOUNN FRAT 701 U.K. Pop Hits Rock Songs for Perennial Collegians 141 Real Talk with Real People 702 VELVET Today's Pop Vocalists 775 An Upbeat Mix of Hip-Hop Music = 00 **HBCU Excellence in Education** 142 703 Reimagined Pop & Rock Classics 776 Hit Party Songs from the '50s & '60s 705 715 716 730 byuradio Talk About Good 143 The Ultimate Party Soundtrack 777 More Limited Engagements PUNK **NEWS/PUBLIC RADIO** 778 Every Era of Punk Slammed Together 日本語 日本日の A New Wave Dance Party Mix 779 First in Business Worldwide 112 **FASON** 713 Jason Ellis Show Archives Nonstop EVA METALLICA 780 The Girl Group Sound 24/7 The Power to Prosper" 714 All Metallica Non-Stop 24/7 113 EWS 724 Smooth R&B Love Songs 781 Contemporary Holiday Hits We Report. You Decide 114 LATINO **NEWS, TALK & ENTERTAINMENT** The Worldwide Leader in News 115 **CHANGE** Contemporary Latin Pop & Ballads KIDZBOP Pop Hits Sung by Kids for Kids 500 77 News & Views 116 MIN C-SPAN THE PERSON 120 506 Latin Urban Music msnbc. 117 Lean Forward (6) Independent Public Radio Latilos 123 520 Latin Love Songs 118 **BBC World Service** TO DAY 144 Korean Music, News, Entertainment 523 CANCIA P Classic Ballads in Spanish & English The World Leader in Business News 119 Bloomberg FOX Talk Radio from FOX News --450 Latin Jazz 530 XM EABIS Bob Edwards and Car Talk 121 790 More Limited Engagements REMIGS 533 Classic Salsa npr 122 NPR News & Conversation LA HUEVA Latin Rock 540 Martha Live and More 793 169 Canada's #1 Rated Radio News Source 563 The World of Showbiz LAZE TheBlaze Radio Network 796 POLITICS/ISSUES 970-797 Antriot More Conservative Talk Sports Play-by-Play en Español EN VIVO POTUS 798 More Progressive Talk 124 **Unfiltered Political Talk** SPORTS Patriot 125 Conservative Talk 370 Live NBA Play-by-Play The Latest Sports News from ESPN URBAN 126 African-American Talk 831 920-0 Live NFL Play-by-Play Live NHL® Play-by-Play 127 Progressive Talk 840-960 SPORTS Live NBA and NHL® Play-by-Play Live MLB® Play-by-Play Available only with the All Access package COMEDY Requires All Access package for Satellite; standard on Internet Radio 400 CARLIN'S The One and Only George Carlin 403 The Premier Comedy Showcase

(((SiriusXMi))) Welcome to the world of Satellite Radio

XM CHANNEL LINEUP

POP							COMMERC	IAL-FREE MUSI
02	SIRIUS XN	Top 40 Hits	30	LOFT	Contemporary Eclectic	53	TCHILD)	Smooth Electronic
03	Venus	Rhythmic Pop from the 2000s - Today	31	hercoffee	Acoustic Singer-Songwriters	54	(1)	Studio 54 Radio
04	40m4	'40s Pop Hits/Big Band	32 1	Thomas	Mellow Rock	55	CITY	Dance Hits from the '90s & 200
05	Tons	'50s Pop Hits	33 [WAVE	Classic Alternative	COL	JNTRY	
06	800	'60s Pop Hits with Cousin Brucie	34	District An	'90s Alternative/Grunge	56	THE	New Country
07	737	'70s Pop Hits	35	Ü	Indie Rock	57	YZKOUNTRY	Country Hits from the 2000s
08		'80s Pop Hits	36	MATION	New Alternative Rock	58	COUNTRY	'90s Country & More
09	9	'90s Pop Hits	37 4	OCTANE	New Hard Rock	59	ROADHOUSE	Classic Country
10	FORM	2000s Pop Hits	38	BRUMMER	Classic Hard Rock Presented by Ozzy	60	OUTLAW	Rockin' Country Rebels
15	(C)	2000s and Today	39 t	MOTION	'80s Hair Bands	61	THE PARTY OF THE P	Bluegrass
16	ල්කි්ල්	Lite Pop Hits		कार्या मानका	Heavy Metal xL	CHE	RISTIAN	
17	Love	Love Songs	41]	FACTION	Music of Action Sports, Tony Hawk xL	63	Emëssage	Christian Pop & Rock
			42	CHIE	Reggae	64	XFPRAISE	Gospel, Presented by Kirk Franklin
≀OC	K		НІР-Н	OP		65	enligh an	Southern Gospel
19	Elvis	Elvis 24/7 Live from Graceland	-	HEHOP	Hip-Hop Hits xL	JAZ	Z/STANDAI	RDS
20	ESTREET RADIO	Bruce Springsteen 24/7		BLADS	Eminem's Uncut Hip-Hop Channel xu	66	WATERCOLORS	Smooth/Contemporary Jazz
21	GARAGE	Little Steven's Underground Garage	46	Mikeom	Classic Hip-Hop xL	67	Real	Classic Jazz
22	PEARLY	Pearl Jam 24/7	R&B	- Tanto		68	_spa	New Age
23	Odkateral Deap	Grateful Dead 24/7		the hear	R&B Hits	69	Escape	Beautiful Music
24	Radio MARGARITAVILLE	Escape to Margaritaville		Hearl@Soul	Adult R&B Hits	70	Share B	B.B. King's Blues
25	Classic	'70s & '80s Classic Rock	49	Soul	Classic Soul/Motown	71	Ginatra	Sinatra/American Standards
26	Classic	'60s & '70s Classic Rock	50	ROOVE	Old Skool R&B	72	on mental	Show Tunes
27	e deep signacks	Deep Classic Rock	DANC	E & ELEC	CTRONIC	CLA	SSICAL	
28	SPECTRUM	Adult Album Rock	51	tem	Dance Hits	74	Met Opera	Opera/Classical Vocals
29	DOM:	Jam Bands	52	alectric area	Progressive House, Trance & Electro	76	SYMPHONY	Traditional Classical
	RTS			ui eu			O INCL	
83		ESPN's Sports Talk Channel	176-189		Live MLB® Play-by-Play	225-2	34 MF	Home for Every NFL Game
84	ESF()	The Latest Sports News	190-192	1	Live Coverage	235-2	COORTE	NCAA, NFL, NBA, NHL®, & More Sports
85	MADERIOR	"Mad Dog" Russo, Dan Patrick	193-194	ACC	Home for ACC Sports	**		
86	SNBAL	24/7 NBA News & Talk	195-196	BIG	Home for Big Ten Sports	Č.	FFIC & WE	weather
87	TAXABLE SALES	Fantasy Sports Talk	197-198		Home for Pac-12 Sports	132	BOSTON • PHILADELPHIA PITTSBURGH	138 ST. LOUIS MINNEAPOLIS/ST. PAUL LAS VEGAS
88		24/7 NFL News & Talk	199-200	XIII	Home for Big 12 Sports	E 133	NEW YORK WASHINGTON DC	139 SAN FRANCISCO SEATTLE • SAN DIEGO
89	HI W RADIO	24/7 MLB® Talk	T. ST. ST.		Live Play-by-Play	134 135	BALTIMORE • ATLANTA CHICAGO • DETROIT	140 LOS ANGELES
90	MATRION	24/7 NASCAR® Talk	201-208	SPORTS		136	MIAMI • ORLANDO TAMPA/ST. PETERSBURG	172 Canada M I
91	College Spanis	All College Sports - All the Time	209	architical	Verizon IndyCar®, Other Play-by-Play		DALLAS/FT. WORTH	Canada's News/ Weather by AMI-Audio
92	BOATS .	Sports Games and Talk	212-217	8	Live NBA Play-by-Play		HOUSTON • PHOENIX	
93	NA. DEC	Live PGA TOUR® Golf & Talk	218		24/7 NHL® News, Talk & Play-by-Play	All	ilable only with the	Preemptable for Play-by-Play sports
94	FC	Your SiriusXM Home for Soccer	219-223	THE STREET	Live NHL® Play-by-Play	Red	uires All Access package fo ellite; standard on internet i	or Not available on Internet Radio

Your SiriusXM Home for Soccer

219-223 Live NHL® Play-by-Play Satellite, standard on internet Radio

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Effective Date 7/17/14

LATINO **HOWARD STERN** COMEDY HOWARD HOWARD 147 Plolin, Fun, Laughs & Music! 101 95 Uncut Comedy Direct to Your Brain XL 100 148 Regional Mexican Music FOXXHOL Presented by Jamle Foxx xL 96 **ENTERTAINMENT** MEZGLA 149 Hits in Spanish and English She ! 97 Blue Collar Radio XL 107 PRAH Live Your Best Life Caliente 150 Tropical Latin Music 98 LAUGINES **Family Comedy** Indie Talk Radio XI. 102 VIVO 152 Contemporary English & Spanish Hits RAW DOG 99 Comedy Hits XL 103 Opie, Jim Norton & Special Guests xL TALK 153 Advice & Current Affairs Canadian Comedy Uncensored 24/7 xL 168 CANADA Pop Culture News and Reviews 105 154 [Inspirate! Inspired Hispanic Talk Radio OUTO 106 Gay & Lesbian Radio XL KIDS CAN All-News Spanish Language 155 Keep Up with TODAY - All Day 108 TODAY KIDZBOP 77 Pop Hits Sung by Kids for Kids @RacioFormula News and More from Mexico 156 STAR 109 Celebrity Hosts & Lifestyle Shows All Fun for Kids D. PORTES Spanish Sports Talk & Play-by-Play 78 157 Inte 111 24/7 Business Talk from Wharton 79 Music Destination for Kids & Family páin America's Int'l Sports Network 158 OSTEEN Joel Osteen Radio 128 an Españo MLB® News & Games 159 **FAMILY & HEALTH** 146 Just for Truckers RURAL Agriculture & Western Lifestyle RELIGION 80 CANADIAN Not Available on Internet Radio DOCTOR I RADIO Real Doctors Helping Real People 129 Not What You'd Expect 81 CATHOLIC radio3 162 Canadian Indie Music First FamilyTalk Homo-Quasses Classic Radio Shows 131 Christian Talk 82 Chansons SiriusXM's "Chansons" Music Channel 163 ADDITIONAL INTERNET RADIO CHANNELS COUNTRY 166 Francophone & Canadian Country-Folk MUSIC TALKS Canadian Current Affairs & Talk 167 Hip-Hop and R&B from the '90s & 20 310 Music by Rock Hall Inducted Artists 725 Radio-Canada News & Information 170 311 A HINK FLOYD Pink Floyd 24/7 741 Vallage Folk SONICO **Adult Alternative Artists** 171 312 TOWN THE S Tom Petty's Buried Treasure 24/7 Experience Jazz at Lincoln Center 749 WERGE 173 New & Emerging Indie/Alternative 313 C HOCKBAR Rock & Roll Jukebox Songs 750 CINEMAGIC (S) Movie Soundtracks & More 316 THE PERSON NAMED IN 174 FRANCO The New Indie Pop Alternative Live Classic Rock POR 760 Classical Pops 319 (QLID) Classic Indie Rock 770 70x 88 '70s & '80s Super Party Hits MORE 340 TIESTO Tlësto's Electronic Dance Channel Hands Up for '80s & '90s Party Hits 771 350 11 KIIS FM Los Angeles 開合BOOZE **Country Bar Songs** 772 Party Like It's 1999, '90s/2K Style 360 VA100 12 Z100 Plays All the Hits Chanting, Sacred and Spiritual Music YOGA PADIO HONEX 773 Non-Stop Classic Rock Party Tunes 700 HER DIAMOND Neil Diamond 24/7 141 了州路 Real Talk with Real People 774 BUCKIN PRA **Rock Songs for Perennial Collegians** 701 U.K. Pop Hits 142 **HBCU Excellence in Education** 702 775 An Upbeat Mix of Hip-Hop Muslc AEFAEL Today's Pop Vocalists byuradia Talk About Good 143 703 776 diotes Hit Party Songs from the '50s & '60s slevations Reimagined Pop & Rock Classics 705 715 Korean Music, News, Entertainment The Ultimate Party Soundtrack 144 777 Chellia Carrette Laur More Limited Engagements PINE 716 730 778 **Every Era of Punk Slammed Together NEWS/PUBLIC RADIO** THE PERSON 779 A New Wave Dance Party Mix JASON Jason Ellis Show Archives Nonstop XL 713 First in Business Worldwide 112 780 The Girl Group Sound 24/7 METALLICA All Metallica Non-Stop 24/7 714 The Power to Prosper™ 113 Silk Smooth R&B Love Songs 781 Holly Contemporary Holiday Hits 724 /FOX We Report. You Decide. 114 LATINO **NEWS TALK & ENTERTAINMENT** The Worldwide Leader in News 115 EWIN WANTE OF Contemporary Latin Pop & Ballads 130 Radio for the Serious Listener 500 116 News & Views FOX Talk Radio from FOX News 450 506 THE PERSON Latin Urban Music 117 msnbc Lean Forward 790 More Limited Engagements Latin Love Songs 520 Latilos **BBC World Service** 118 More Limited Engagements XL 791 523 CANGIA P Classic Ballads in Spanish & English The World Leader In Business News 119 Bloomberg 793 Martha Live and More --Latin Jazz 530 BANG METWORK 796 TheBlaze Radio Network C-SPAN C-SPAN Radio 120 BUILDE 533 Classic Salsa More Conservative Talk 797 Bob Edwards and Car Talk XM ESBA 121 540 Latin Rock 798 More Progressive Talk n p r 122 NPR News & Conversation 563 The World of Showbiz SPOR 123 (PRX()) Independent Public Radio 970-370 EN VIVE Sports Play-by-Play en Español The Latest Sports News from ESPN # radio one Canada's #1 Rated Radio News Source 169 800 Live NFL Play-by-Play COME POLITICS/ISSUES CARLIN'S 840-400 The One and Only George Carlin xL Live MLB® Play-by-Play POTUS Unfiltered Political Talk 124 403 The Premier Comedy Showcase XL 880-Live NBA Play-by-Play Patriot 125 Conservative Talk Preemptable for Play-by-Play sports Available only with the All Access package Live NHL® Play-by-Play URBAN African-American Talk 126 Requires All Access package for Satellite; standard on Internet Radio Not available on Internet Radio SPORTS Live NBA and NHL® Play-by-Play

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Progressive Talk